

## Remembering Elderly Women in Early America: Index

- Achenbaum, Andrew W., 10–11, 13–14, 18–19, 86, 89, 91
- aged men  
and gender identity, 88–89  
in memorial literature, 36–37, 46 n7, 85, 88–89  
and reliance on wives, 65
- aged women  
beauty and, 68, 70–78, 79–80  
bereavement of, by families, 64–65  
as Christian exemplars, 60–61  
European scholarship and, 16  
as exemplars, 44–67, 81  
as exemplary women, 44–67  
female virtues of, 45, 85  
femininity and, 69  
illness and, 32, 38, 54 n26, 56, 60–61  
in legal records, 13  
as perfect old people, 83–87  
as relicts, 46–47  
remarriage and, 46 n6  
in secular literature, 74, 76–78  
as women, 26–42, 39–40, 68, 81
- aging  
cultural context of, 90  
gender identity and, 20  
male model of, 13  
male observations of, 69, 69 n2  
modernization theory of, 90  
physical effects of, 19 n25, 70  
population, 5  
social context of, 80
- Alden, Timothy, 27, 49
- American Beauty* (Banner), 75
- American culture, feminization of, 87
- Anderson, Barbara Gallatin, 21 n27
- Ballard, Martha, 13, 15 n18
- Banner, Lois, 75
- Barnes, Martha, 38–39, 54, 55, 57, 60
- Bayton, Elizabeth, 33
- beauty and aged women, 68–69, 70–78, 79–80
- Beyond Sixty-Five: The Dilemma of Old Age in America's Past* (Haber), 11
- "Beyond the Search for Sisterhood: American Women's History in the 1980s" (Hewitt), 26 n5
- Bijsterveld, Karin, 12
- biography, religious, 37, 39
- Bishop, Samuel, 85
- The Bonds of Womanhood* (Cott), 2, 27, 37
- Botelho, Lynn, 16, 19 n25
- Buel, Joy Day, 15 n18
- Buel, Richard Jr., 15 n18
- Burke, Edmund, 88
- Cannon, Sarah, 33
- Christian exemplars, 38–39, 48, 55–56, 60–61
- Christian piety in literature, 36
- Christian resignation, 31, 32, 39, 58
- Christian values and feminine virtues, 37
- Chudacoff, Howard P., 18
- Clark, Margaret, 21 n27
- Cleaveland, Mary, 52
- Coe, Hannah, 53
- Cole, Thomas R., 17, 29, 75
- A Collection of American Epitaphs and Inscriptions with Occasional Notes* (Alden), 27
- conversion experiences, 57, 59, 60
- Cookson, John, 38, 39, 54
- Cott, Nancy, 2, 27, 37
- Cranch, Mary, 51–52
- Crane, Elaine F., 15 n18
- "The Cult of True Womanhood: 1820-1860" (Welter), 2, 28, 66
- cultural context of aging, 90
- cultural history, 18, 20
- Culture and Aging: An Anthropological Study of Older Americans* (Clark and Anderson, Eds.), 21 n27, 84
- death notices, 31–32, 33
- demographic analysis and historical gerontology, 7–9
- Demos, John, 7, 12–13
- didactic literature, 35–37, 55–56
- disability and illness, 60–61
- domestic sphere, 32–33

## Remembering Elderly Women in Early America: Index

- Drinker, Elizabeth, 15 n18
- Eighteenth-Century Women: An Anthology* (Hill), 12
- elderly
- chronological definition, 19
  - as godly individuals, 44–45
  - as guardians of virtue, 86
  - as invisible people, 21 n27
  - nineteenth century status, 11
  - post-Civil War status, 10
  - pre-American Revolution status, 10
  - see also* aged men; aged women
- "Epitaph on a young Lady" (*American Magazine*), 72
- European scholarship and aged women, 16
- exemplars, Christian, 48, 55–56, 60–61
- exemplary women
- advanced age and, 37
  - age and status as, 42, 68
  - aged women as, 44–67
  - attributes of, 30–31
  - defined, 52
  - good Christians as, 38–39
  - mothers in Israel as, 48
  - as role models, 67
  - through trials, 56
  - as women, 84
- Faragher, John M., 7–8
- female occupations, 34 n28
- female virtues and Christian values, 37
- female virtues of aged women, 45, 85
- femininity and aged women, 69
- feminization of American culture, 87
- Fischer, David Hackett, 8 n6, 9–11, 44, 70 n4, 84–85, 89
- Fish, Mary, 15 n18
- "Fruitless Search After an Old Man" (*The Lady's Magazine and Repository of Entertaining Knowledge*), 73
- "Fruitless Search after an Old Woman"  
*The Ladies Magazine*, 73, 74
- funeral sermons, purpose of in New England, 36
- gender identity
- aged men and, 88–89
  - aging and, 20
  - historical gerontology and, 9–22
  - in memorial literature, 26
  - women's experience, 14
- gender roles, continuation of in old age, 84
- gerontological literature and historical scholarship, 89–91
- gerontology, 5–6
- Good Wives: Image and Reality in the Lives of Women in Northern New England 1650-1750* (Ulrich), 46
- grandmotherhood as domestic success, 29
- Grant, Temperance, 31
- Growing Old in America* (Fischer), 8 n6, 9–11, 44, 70 n4, 84–85
- Growing Old in the Early Republic: Spiritual, Social, and Economic Issues* (Scott), 15–16, 40–41, 59
- Gundersen, Joan R., 46 n6
- Haber, Carole, 11
- Harris, Oceana, 71
- Harrison, Asenath, 30, 35, 66
- Hewitt, Nancy A., 26 n4
- Hill, Bridget, 12
- historical gerontology, 91
- analyses of private documents in, 25
  - cultural approach, 17–18
  - decline of elderly status, 89
  - defined, 6, 91
  - demography and, 7–9
  - exclusion of elderly women in, 11
  - gender identity and, 9–22, 40, 82
  - and scholarship, 89–91
- history, cultural, 18, 20
- history, social, 7, 17, 18, 20
- history, women's, 11–12, 14–17
- History of Old Age: From Antiquity to the Renaissance* (Minois), 19–20
- Holt, Elizabeth, 32
- How Old Are You?: Age Consciousness in American Culture* (Chudacoff), 18
- Hume, Janice, 25 n3

## Remembering Elderly Women in Early America: Index

- Huntington, Joshua, 1, 37, 56
- ideology of domesticity, 43, 66, 87
- ideology of old age, 21, 41, 87
- ideology of womanhood, 15, 26–27, 43, 66
- illness and aged women, 32, 38, 54 n26, 56, 60–61
- "The Image of Old Age and the Elderly in Preindustrial America: A Content Analysis of Selected Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Magazines" (Murphy), 76
- intergenerational conflict theory, 12
- interpersonal relationships in old age, 14–15, 83, 84
- "Introduction: Long Lives, Silent Witnesses—Elderly Women in the Past" (Stavenuiter and Bijsterveld), 12
- Jones, Vivien, 26, 30
- The Journey of Life: A Cultural History of Aging in America* (Cole), 17, 29, 75
- Klassen, Sherri, 16
- language of experience, 49
- language of memory, 67
- language of remembrance, 26
- Lathrop, Jerusha, 50
- Lee, Chauncey, 35–36, 36 n32
- Liberty's Daughters: The Revolutionary Experience of American Women, 1750-1800* (Norton), 34 n28
- Lincoln, Henry, 53
- Lippitt, Maria, 66
- literature, didactic, 35–37, 55–56
- literature, memorial. *see* memorial literature
- literature, secular, 74, 76–78, 78
- Little, Sarah, 30–31, 53
- Logan, Deborah, 47
- longevity statistics, 86
- male model of aging, 13
- male observations of aging, 69, 69 n2
- Malmsheimer, Lonna Myers, 36
- Mason, Elizabeth, 65
- Masson, Margaret, 36–37
- Means, Jane, 71–72
- Memoir of Dr. George Logan of Stenton* (Logan), 47
- Memoir of Mrs. Martha Barnes* (Cookson), 38, 39, 54, 59, 61
- Memoirs of The Life of Mrs. Abigail Waters* (Huntington), 1, 37, 54, 56, 59, 62
- memorial literature
- age and status in, 49–50
  - age in, 82
  - aged men in, 36–37, 46 n7, 85, 88–89
  - as behavior model, 66–67
  - as cultural artifacts, 22
  - as didactic literature, 35
  - differences in, 35
  - formulaic language in, 31
  - gender identity in, 26
  - gender in, 41
  - gender in death notices, 31–32
  - gender specific virtues in, 27–28
  - good vs. beauty, 73
  - goodness in, 75
  - illness in, 38
  - impact on reputation of aged women, 21
  - importance of illness for instruction in, 54 n26
  - as instructors, 66
  - integration in society, 68
  - language of experience in, 49
  - language of remembrance in, 24
  - mother in Israel in, 47–49
  - natural metaphors in diary literature, 63 n50
  - old age as final life stage, 81
  - purpose of, 41, 70–71
  - relicts in, 46–47
  - reputation in, 50
  - second conversion experience in, 59
  - signs of old age in, 70 n4
  - social classes in, 26 n4
  - in Southern states, 33–34
  - spiritual journey in, 38–39
  - treatment of young women in, 71–73
  - value of generalizations in, 23, 25
  - women in, 88
  - young women in, 62

## Remembering Elderly Women in Early America: Index

- A Mid-Wife's Tale: The Life of Martha Ballard, Based on her Diary, 1785-1812* (Ulrich), 13, 15 n18
- Minois, George, 19–20
- model of aging, male, 13
- models of behavior, 87
- modern scholarship, gender identity in, 40
- modernization theory of aging, 90
- Montigny, Edgar-Andre, 16
- mortality rates, 8 n6
- mother in Israel, 47–49, 79
- motherhood as domestic success, 28
- Murphy, John E., 76
- "New England Funeral Sermons and Changing Attitudes toward Women" (Malmsheimer), 36
- Norton, Mary Beth, 34 n28
- obituaries as public memory, 25 n3
- Obituaries in American Culture* (Hume), 25 n3
- occupations, female, 34 n28
- old age
- bureaucratization of, 44
  - chronological definition, 19
  - death as inevitable, 63–64
  - defined, 45 n4
  - in fiction, 41
  - gender roles in, 46 n7
  - and infirmity, 57
  - meaning of, 90
  - negative images of, 40–41
  - and physical decline, 59
  - in post-Revolutionary society, 44
  - and trials, 57
  - value of independence in, 34
  - veneration by Puritans, 44
  - visible signs of, 70
- "Old Age in Early New England" (Demos), 12–13
- Old Age in the New Land: The American Experience since 1790* (Achenbaum), 10–11, 18–19, 86
- "Old and Cared For: Place of Residence for Elderly women in Eighteenth-Century Toulouse" (Klassen), 16
- "Old Women: Some Historical Observations" (Stearns), 11–12, 83
- "Old Women and Old Men in seventeenth-Century Wethersfield, Connecticut" (Faragher), 7–8
- "Ornamental Non-Entities?: Older Women, Historians and the Writings of Ellen Osler and Wilmot Comberland" (Montigny), 16
- Ottaway, Susannah R., 16
- Partridge, Anna, 30
- passive virtues, 38
- Pearson, Tabitha, 59
- Pennsylvania Gazette*, 31–32, 32–33
- Phillips, Phebe, 47
- "Philosophical Enquiry into the Origin of our Ideas of the Sublime and the beautiful" (Burke), 88
- physical decline, 19 n25, 31, 41, 59, 63, 70
- population aging, 5
- Potts, Ruth, 31–32
- Potwine, Lydia, 39, 63–64, 79
- Premo, Terri L.
- on appearance of aged women, 74
  - on defining "old," 19
  - on ideology of domesticity, 87
  - interpersonal relationships, 14–15, 20, 83
  - on male observations of aging, 69, 69 n2
  - natural metaphors in diary literature, 63 n50
  - on stigma of remarriage, 46 n6
  - on veneration in old age, 70 n4
- "Progress Report: The History of Old Age in the Western World" (Troyansky), 17
- "Providing for the Elderly in Eighteenth-Century England" (Ottaway), 16
- public status, male measures of, 10
- relicts, 46–49
- religious biography, 37, 39
- remarriage and aged women, 46 n6
- retirement, effect on devaluation of age, 85
- Ripley, William B., 65
- Roads, Martha, 64
- Rogers, Martha, 71

## Remembering Elderly Women in Early America: Index

- Scott, Paula A., 15–16, 40–41, 59  
second conversion experience, 57, 59, 60  
secular literature, 74, 76–78, 78  
"A sermon, delivered at the funeral of Mrs.  
Elizabeth Mason: the wife of Col. Jeremiah  
Mason: who died, Dec. 16, 1809, aet. 78"  
(Ripley), 65  
"A sermon, delivered Sept. 14, 1806, at the  
internment of Mrs. Rachel Smith, relict of  
the late hon. Thomas Smith: who died Sept.  
12, in the 74th year of her age" (Lincoln), 53  
*A sermon delivered at the funeral of Mrs.  
Asenath Harrison (Lee)*, 35–36, 36 n32, 66  
Sexton, Mary, 63  
Skelton, Thomas, 54  
Smith, Mary, 48, 50–51, 63  
Smith, Rachel, 38, 53  
social context of aging, 80  
social history, 7, 17, 18, 20  
*South Carolina Gazette*, 33–34  
spiritual beauty, 79  
spiritual journey in memorial literature, 38–39  
statistics, longevity, 86  
Stavenuiter, Monique, 12  
Stearns, Peter, 11–12, 83  
Stewart, Anstis, 23  
Stewart, Mary, 34  
Strong, Phebe, 64  
survivorship of aged, 34–35  
  
Thane, Pat, 16  
" 'Tis Not the Spring of Life with Me': Aged  
Women in Their Diaries and Letters, 1790-  
1830" (Scott), 15  
"To a Lady with a withered Rose" (*American  
Magazine*), 76–77  
*To Be useful to the World: Women in  
Revolutionary America*, 46 n6  
tombstone inscriptions, 33, 36 n32  
Toppan, Sarah, 51  
Treat, Rebecca, 32, 33  
Troyansky, David, 19, 91  
"The True Beauty" (*American Magazine*), 78  
  
"Typology of the Female as a Model for the  
Regenerate: Puritan Preaching, 1690-1730"  
(Masson), 36–37  
  
Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher, 13, 15 n18, 46, 60–61  
" 'An Untiring Zest for Life': Images and Self-  
Images of Old Women in England"  
(Thane), 16  
  
venerable, defined, 44–45  
veneration in old age, 70 n4  
"Vertuous Women Found: New England  
Ministerial Literature 1668-1735" (Ulrich),  
60–61  
virtues, 27–28, 29, 32, 38, 79  
  
Ward, Abigail, 28  
Warren, Ann, 54, 64  
Waters, Abigail, 1–4, 54, 55–56, 58–60, 81  
*The Way of Duty: A Woman and Her Family in  
Revolutionary America* (Buel and Buel), 15  
n18  
Weld, Mary, 50  
Welter, Barbara, 2, 28, 29, 32, 66  
*Winter Friends: Women Growing Old in the New  
Republic, 1785-1835* (Premo), 14–15, 25,  
29, 30, 46 n6, 47, 70 n4  
*Women and Ageing in British Society since 1500*  
(Botelho and Thane), 16, 19 n25  
"Women Growing Old in the New Republic:  
Personal Responses to Old Age, 1785-  
1835" (Premo), 69 n2  
*Women in the Eighteenth Century: Constructions  
of Femininity* (Jones), 26, 30  
women's history, 11–12, 14–17  
Woofendale, Martha, 28  
"The World of Elizabeth Drinker" (Crane), 15 n18  
  
young women, potential virtue of, 65–66  
young women in memorial literature, 62